Write the number in scientific notation.

1. 0.00002031
2. $608,000,000$
3. $43,680,000,000$
4. 0.1300000
5. 0.02009
6. $500,300,000,000$

Evaluate each expression. Express the result in scientific notation.
7. $\left(9.5 \times 10^{11}\right)+\left(6.3 \times 10^{9}\right)$
11. $\left(7.3 \times 10^{5}\right)+2,400,000$
8. $\left(1.03 \times 10^{9}\right)-\left(4.7 \times 10^{7}\right)$
12. $\left(8.64 \times 10^{6}\right)+\left(1.334 \times 10^{10}\right)$
9. $\left(1.357 \times 10^{9}\right)+590,000$
13. $\left(1.21 \times 10^{5}\right)-9,500$
10. $87,000-\left(6.34 \times 10^{1}\right)$
14. $\left(7 \times 10^{-15}\right)-\left(4 \times 10^{-17}\right)$

Evaluate each expression. Express the result in scientific notation.
15. $\left(7.2 \times 10^{-18}\right)+\left(1.82 \times 10^{-17}\right)$
16. $\left(9 \times 10^{-21}\right)+\left(3.15 \times 10^{-22}\right)$
17. The population of Washington is $6.9 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{6}$ people, Oregon is $3.9 \times \mathbf{1 0}^{6}$ people, and Idaho is $\mathbf{1 . 6} \times \mathbf{1 0}^{\mathbf{6}}$ people. These three states make up the Pacific Northwest. What is the total population of the Pacific Northwest?
18. The mass of Jupiter is $\mathbf{1 . 9} \times \mathbf{1 0}^{27}$ kilograms, the mass of Earth is $\mathbf{5 . 9 7} \times \mathbf{1 0}^{\mathbf{2 4}}$ kilograms, and the mass of Venus is $\mathbf{4 . 8 7} \times \mathbf{1 0}^{\mathbf{2 4}}$ kilograms. What is the total mass of these three planets?

